

CIVIL WAR



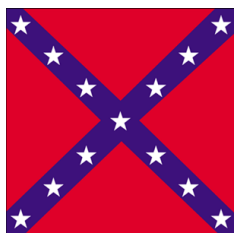
The civil war was
between
1861 and 1865

UNION



The Northern
States

CONFEDERATE



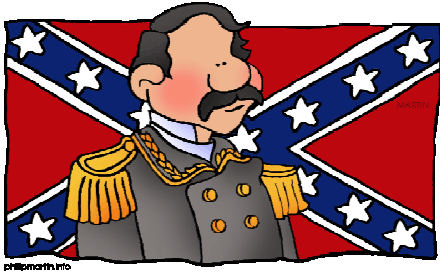
The Southern
States

Ulysses S.
Grant



Union
general

Robert E. Lee



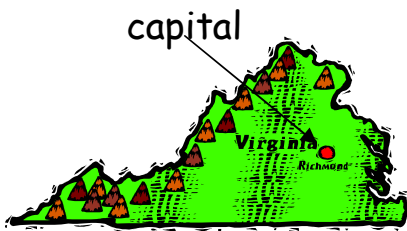
Confederate
general

Washington, D.C.



Capital of the
UNION

Richmond



Capital of the
CONFEDERACY

Abraham Lincoln



President of Union
Elected in 1860

Jefferson Davis



Elected president of
the **Confederacy**

northern economy



manufacturing



southern economy



agriculture



NEW STATES?
What should they be
free or slave?

North: thought they
should be **free**

South: thought they
should have **slaves**

Stonewall Jackson



Confederate General
Earned his nickname by
standing still without
emotion during a battle

Accidentally shot by his own troops
and died at Chancellorsville

J.E.B. Stuart



Confederate
General

John Brown



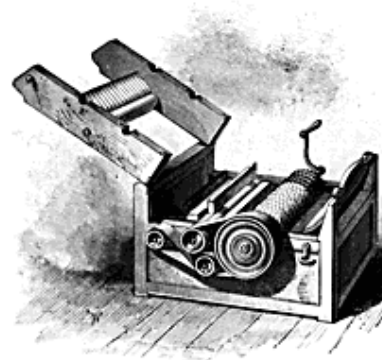
abolitionist-
someone who *fights to*
free slaves

He led a raid at
Harper's Ferry

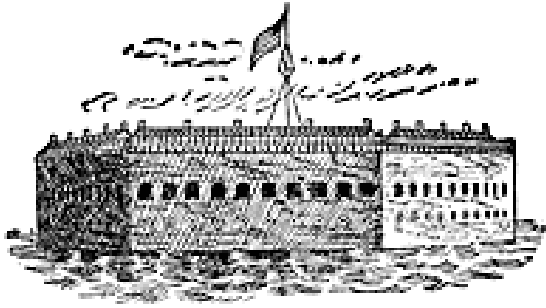
Eli Whitney



invented the cotton gin



Fort Sumter



First shots of the Civil War were fired here

Manassas



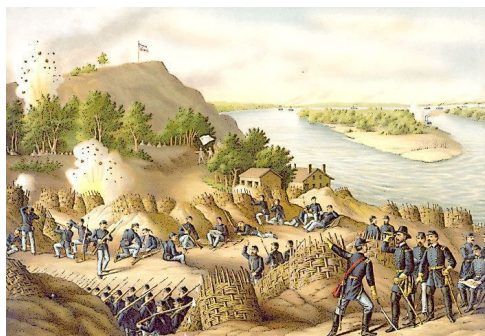
First Major Battle
AND
Second Major Battle took place here
(Battle of Bull Run)

Gettysburg



Major battle NOT fought in Virginia

Vicksburg



Battle led by GRANT fought at the same time as Gettysburg
Gave the Union control of the Mississippi River

Antietam



First **MAJOR** battle to
take place **on**
NORTHERN
soil

Appomattox Court House



Where **LEE** (Confederacy)
surrendered to GRANT (Union)

Lee had few soldiers and supplies left
Grant captured the Confederate
capital
Union forces surrounded Lee's
soldiers

Emancipation Proclamation



announced that
ALL confederate slaves
(slaves living in the south)
were free

West Virginia



Became a separate state
because Virginia voted
to secede from the
Union

Shenandoah Valley



Important **source of Confederate supplies**

Why Virginia entered the Civil War....



Leaders felt that southern states should have the right to secede

They did not want to fight against their southern brothers

Battle of the Ironclads



Monitor



Virginia

March 1862 in Hampton Roads between the **Union ship MONITOR** and the **Confederate ship VIRGINIA**